

## CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b> .....	1
<b>Editor's Note</b> .....	3
<b>Contents</b> .....	4

### INDUSTRY TRENDS

<i>P. Paschen and H. Antrekowitsch:</i>	
<b>From Bauxite to Secondary Aluminium - Consumption and Sustainable Development: A World-wide Survey</b> .....	7
 <i>A.N. Bagshaw.</i>	
<b>Meeting the Research Needs for Sustainable Alumina Production</b> .....	17.
<i>G. Komlóssy and W. B. Morrison:</i>	
<b>Comparison of Bauxite Sources - Geo-economical Considerations</b> .....	30
 <i>V. Ouellet and C. Bazin:</i>	
<b>Extraction of Alumina from Clays</b> .....	51

### BAUXITE

<i>P.Gaan and S.K.Patnaik</i>	
<b>Determining Exploratory Drilling Grids for East Coast Bauxite Deposits – a Case Study from NALCO's Panchpatmali Bauxite Mine, India</b> .....	64
 <i>D.Papanastassiou, D. Contaroudas and K. Solymár:</i>	
<b>Processing and Marketing of Greek Diasporic Bauxite for Metallurgical and Non-metallurgical Applications</b> .....	76
 <i>R. Kwitko -Ribeiro, E.E. Ferreira, A.N. Avelar, A.M.D. Gomes and E.S. Mano:</i>	
<b>Automated Mineralogy Applied to Bauxite Characterization: A Case Study</b> .....	6
 <i>A.A. Lapin, A.G. Suss, A.V. Panov, T.N. Gabrielyan, N.V. Kuzneztova:</i>	
<b>Processing of High Silica Bauxite through Soda-and-Lime Digestion with Caustic Soda Regeneration from the Red Mud</b> .....	94

**BAYER PROCESS**

<i>A. Lalla and R. Arpe:</i> <b>30 Years of Experience with Tube Digestion</b> .....	105
<i>R. Chatfield and S.C. Sharma:</i> <b>The Use of Process Models to Resolve Capital and Operating Cost Tradeoffs in Bayer Digestion</b> .....	114
<i>J. Woloshyn, J. Rosten and L. Oshinowo:</i> <b>Multiphase CFD Modelling for the Design of a Digester Train</b> .....	128
<i>F. Habashi:</i> <b>Gallium Update</b> .....	141
<i>D. Croker, M. Loan and K.Hodnett:</i> <b>Sodium Titanate Formation in High Temperature Bayer Digestion Process</b> .....	154
<i>V. Ouellet, G. Forté and F. Picard:</i> <b>Utilization of Thermogravimetric Analysis for the Quantification of Aluminium Phases in Red Mud: Effects of Bayer Liquor Impurities on Boehmite Reversion</b> .....	166
<i>J.P. Riffaud, P.D. James, E Allen and J.P. Murray:</i> <b>Evaluation of Sodalite Scaling Inhibitor – A User’s Perspective</b> .....	178

**BAUXITE RESIDUE**

<i>G. Simard, M. Belley, M. J. Gagnon, R. Verreault, A. Leclerc, M. Authier and G. Peloquin:</i> <b>New Research Laboratory on the Treatment of Bauxite Residues at the University of Quebec at Chicoutimi</b> .....	187
<i>J.-M. Rousseaux, C. Heath and X. Chaudot:</i> <b>Milk of Lime Use in Red Side Settling of Bayer Alumina Plants</b> .....	194
<i>M.-L. Bouchard, M. J. Gagnon, A. Leclerc, G. Simard, R. Verreault and G. Peloquin:</i> <b>Red Mud Slurry Clarification by Flocculation under Controlled Agitation and Continuous Operation</b> .....	205
<i>E. Grenon, A. Leclerc, R. Verreault, G. Simard, M. J. Gagnon and G. Peloquin :</i> <b>Method of Measuring Bayer Liquor Flow Velocity</b> .....	215

*I.V. Davydov, I.V. Domansky, V.P. Borovinsky, V.L. Stokov, M.N. Malofeyev:*  
**Study of Power Consumption for Agitation of Non-Newtonian Slurries  
of Alumina Production** .....222

*A.S. Senyuta and I.V. Davydov:*  
**Slurried Gallium Formation During Gallam Processing of Bayer Liquors**.....230

## HYDRATE, ALUMINA & SCALE

*Ph. Clérin V.Esquerre and L. Guillaumont:*  
**Mechanical Generation of Fines to control Hydrate PSD** .....241

*J. Murray, M. Moreau, K. Hodnett, M. Loan and L. Kirwan:*  
**Preliminary Studies on the Origin, Nature and Removal  
of the < 0.45µm “Collodial” Iron Fraction at Aughinish Alumina** .....253

*B. E. Raahauge and C. Madsen:*  
**Advances in Gas Suspension Calcination Technology  
– Options for Smelter Grade Alumina** .....265

*G. Soucy, G. Poirier, P. Quintal and M. Andrejczak and L. Armstrong:*  
**Organics Destruction in Synthetic Bayer Liquor  
by Submerged Thermal Plasma** .....280

*L. G. Armstrong and S. J. Healy:*  
**Degradation of Liquor Organics During Bayer Digestion Cycles**.....291

*D.V. Finin, L.G. Barbakadze, R.F. Nurgaliev, G.V. Teliatnikov, A.V. Panov:*  
**Operational Efficiency Evaluation of Rotary Sintering Kilns  
and Calciners at JSC RUSAL Refineries**.....302